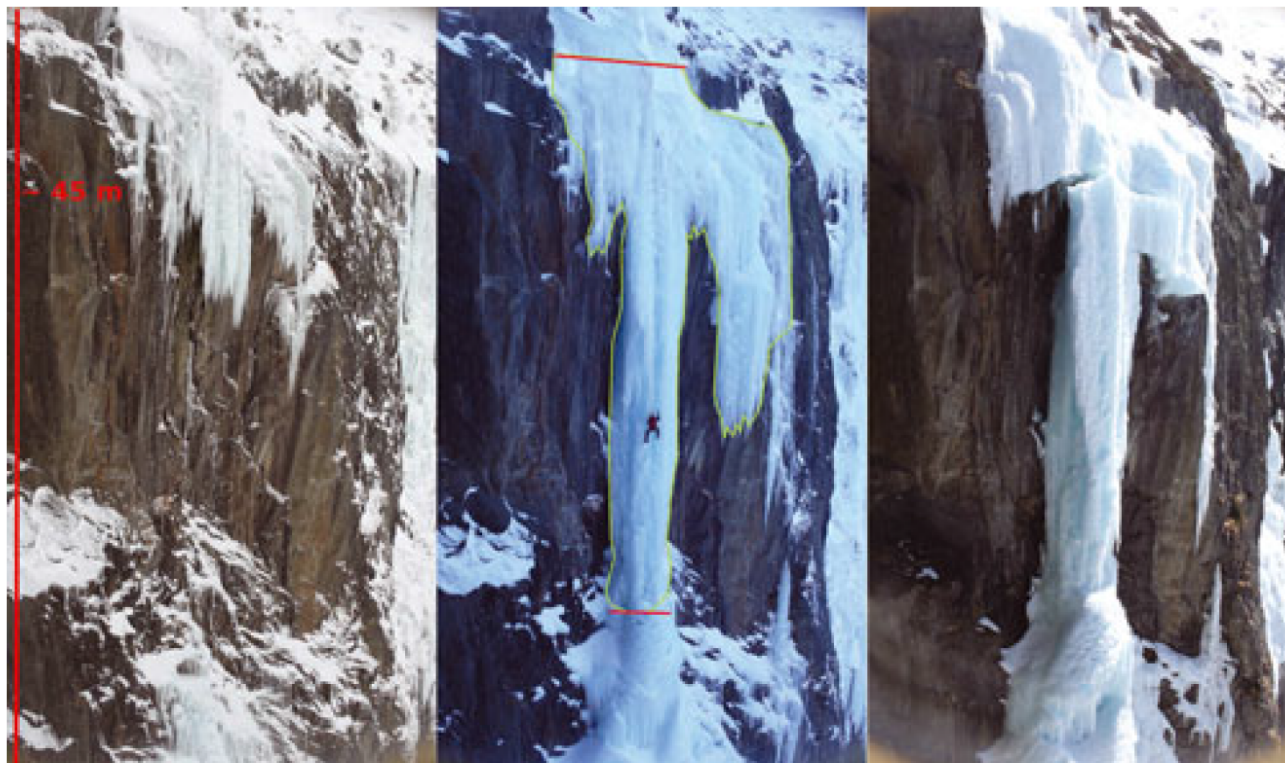
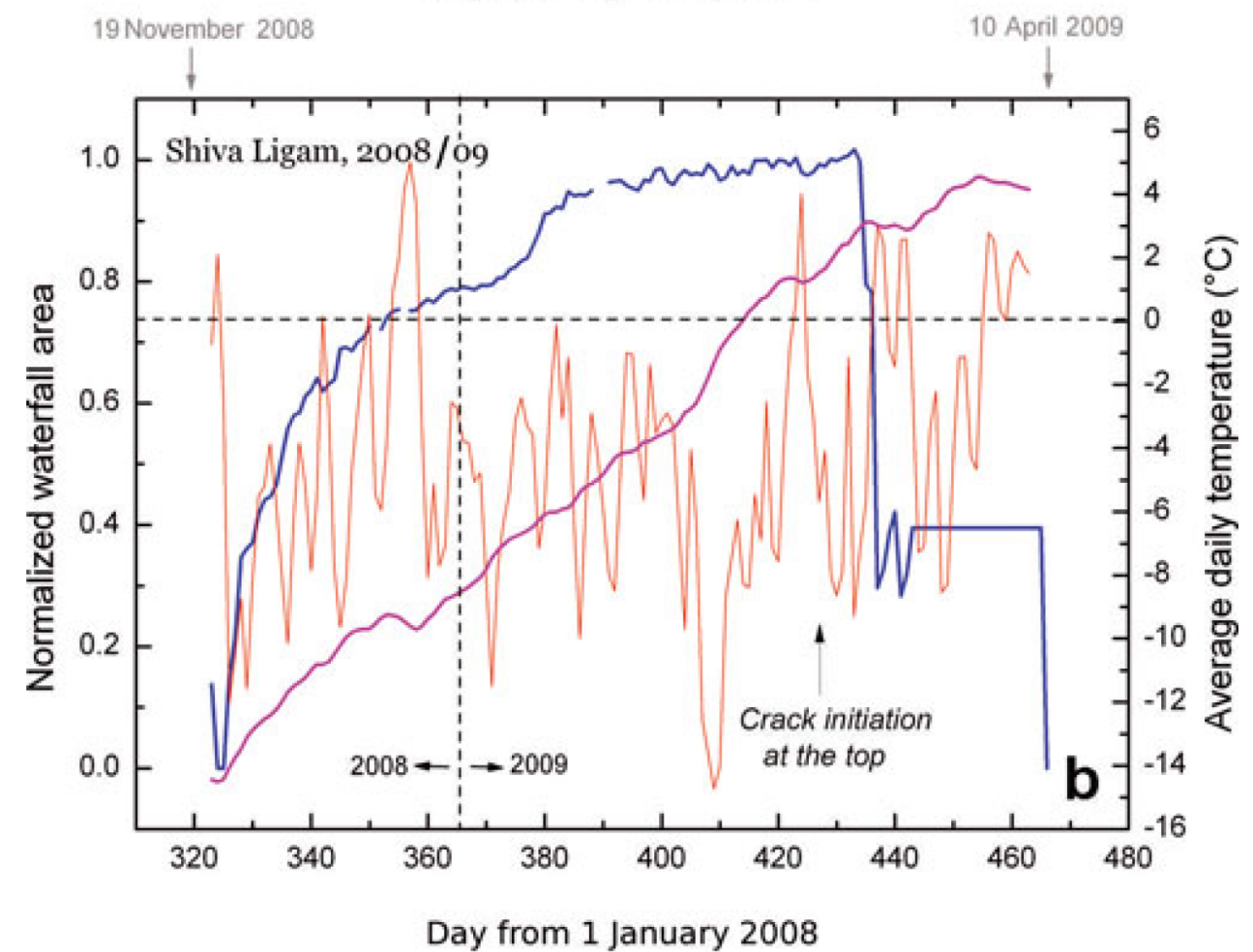


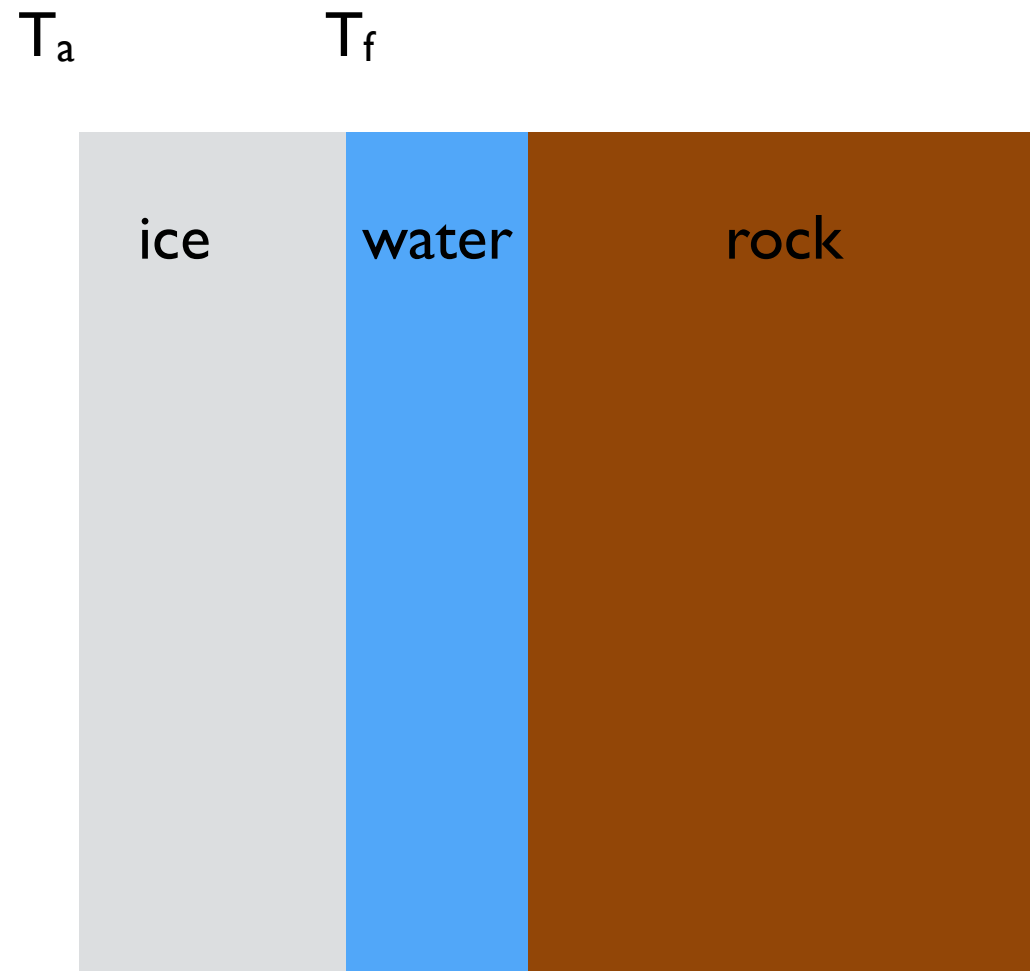
The ice cascade problem I



Shiva Lingam in the Mont-Blanc range



The ice cascade problem I



A very crude model :

- waterfall completely covered by ice
- assume negligible sensible heat transfer from water to ice
- outside ice surface is at ambient air temperature,
- no radiative transfer

Compute ice thickness evolution with time
thermal conductivity of ice $\lambda \sim 2 \text{ W m}^{-1} \text{ K}^{-1}$
specific latent heat of melting $L = 300 \text{ kJ/kg}$

assume that $\int_{t_0}^t (T_f - T_a) dt$ increases linearly with time